

Ay 101 Fall term 2023-2024
This was the 2022-2023 schedule, with 2023-2024 quite similar
Professor Hillenbrand

Topics and Schedule

The course agenda below is subject to changes as we go along.
It may include more topics/material than we actually cover in class.

Week	Topics
#1 Sep 26+ (first class on 28th)	<u>Introduction</u> - Observed and inferred properties of stars - The HR diagram: Evolution of stars on Myr to Gyr timescales
#2 Oct 3+	<u>Stars as Gases</u> - Composition - Neutral, ionized states - Distribution functions ==> Energy, Pressure - Review of thermal physics - Equations of state (EOS) - The rho-T diagram <u>Stars as Gravitationally Bound Objects</u> - Virial Theorem and Virial Equilibrium
#3 Oct 10+	- Hydrostatic Equilibrium (HSE) - Stellar Timescales <u>Stellar Energy Sources</u> - Free-fall collapse to pre-main sequence - Nuclear reactions - Thermal Equilibrium

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<p>#4 Oct 17+</p>	<p><u>Energy Transport in Stars</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stellar opacity at high temperatures and Rosseland Mean - Conductive transport - Radiative transport - Convective transport ==> Mixing Length
<p>#5 Oct 24+ (lecture on 26th by video)</p>	<p><u>The Equations of Stellar Structure</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Summary of the four equations + assumed EOS - Numerical solutions - Polytropic solutions (across the HR diagram)
<p>#6 Oct 31+</p>	<p><u>The Main Sequence for Stars of Different Mass</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Homology Relations - Main sequence hydrogen burning <p><u>Principles of Stellar Evolution</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stellar evolution as the quest to maintain HSE - Transition to helium burning - Advanced nuclear burning stages
<p>#7 Nov 7+</p>	<p><u>Post-Main Sequence Evolution</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Low-mass stars through planetary nebula phase - High-mass stars through supernova phase - Stellar remnants (white dwarfs, neutron stars, black holes)

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<p>#8 Nov 14+</p>	<p><u>Stellar Atmospheres</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Tau < 1 structure of stars - Stellar opacity at low temperatures and Rosseland Mean - Radiative transfer terminology - Equation of radiative transfer - Plane parallel atmosphere - Gray and non-gray atmospheres
<p>#9 Nov 21+ (no class on 25th)</p>	<p><u>Spectral Lines</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Atomic Excitation/Ionization; Einstein Coefficients - Line opacity - Line structure and broadening mechanisms - Line equivalent width and curve of growth - Diagnostics of stellar temperature, gravity, and abundance
<p>#10 Nov 28+</p>	<p><u>Possible Additional Topics</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stellar Remnants (did not actually cover in week 7) - Pulsation / Asteroseismology (MG: 15; LB: 5.7; HKT: 2.10, 8, KWW: 25, 40-42) - Rotation (KWW: 43-45) - Stellar Winds and Mass Loss (HKT: 2.3.2; KWW: 9) - Chemically Peculiar Stars (LB: 7) - Stellar Chromospheres and Coronae - Close Binaries and Accreting systems (MG: 18, 19, 20; HKT: 2.13) - Review
<p>#11 Dec 5+</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Exam Week</p>